

The Journal and Courier

NEW HAVEN, CONN.
THE OLDEST DAILY PAPER PUBLISHED IN CONNECTICUT.
DELIVERED BY CARRIERS IN THE CITY, 15 CENTS A WEEK, 40 CENTS A MONTH, \$3 FOR SIX MONTHS, \$8 A YEAR. THE SAME TERMS BY MAIL.

THE WEEKLY JOURNAL,
Issued Thursdays, One Dollar a Year.

THE CARRINGTON PUBLISHING CO.
OFFICE 400 STATE STREET.

Advertising Rates.
Situations, Wants, and other small advertisements, One Cent a Word each insertion. Five cents a word for a full week (seven times).
Display Advertisements—Per inch, one insertion, \$1.00; each subsequent insertion, 50 cents; one week, \$3.00; one month, \$10.00; one year, \$30.00.
Obituary notices, in prose or verse, 15 cents per line. Notices of Births, Marriages, Deaths and Funerals, 50 cents each. Local notices, 15 cents per line.
Yearly advertisements are limited to their own immediate business and matter to be published, and their cost does not include delivery, or to be sold, etc.
Discounts—On two inches or more, one month and over, 10 per cent; on four inches or more, one month and over, 15 per cent.

Notice.
We cannot accept anonymous or return refused communications. In all cases the name of the writer will be required, not for publication, but as a guarantee of good faith.

The Boston promoters of the Myles Standish monument have sensibly selected as the design a calm of natural beach boulders, thereby insuring the lasting qualities of the monument. They have removed all possibility of defacement by relic-hunters, and there is no probability that the coarse heap of stones will ever be overturned or disturbed.

Bicyclists in Seattle appear to be a more privileged class than in most towns. A city ordinance was passed there a few days ago prohibiting them from riding on the sidewalks of one principal avenue in the city, but allowing them to continue using the sidewalks on all other streets, although pedestrians are to have the right of way, the ordinance says.

A new question is presented for the consideration of speculators in corn, oats and railroad stocks. It is said that as many as 275,000 horses have been displaced already by the trolley, and as about 125,000 bushels of corn or oats a day are required to feed this number, the question arises as to what effect a continued movement of this kind will have on the agricultural output of the country. If horses are not to be in anything like the demand of other days, what is to become of the cereal product which they have consumed? Two hundred and seventy-five thousand horses, it is estimated, will eat 45,000,000 bushels of this product in a year, and this amount, if carried by the railroads, would reach the very great total of 62,500 carloads.

Practically all the wood used in making spools for thread in this country and Great Britain is cut in Maine forests, but so great is the amount of lumber required each year for the making of spools that Maine will not be able to supply the raw material much longer. The spools are made of birch wood and the birch of the Maine forests is the best for the purpose. More than 2,000,000 feet of lumber are shipped to Scotland every year for the use of the great thread manufacturers there and almost as much is supplied to domestic manufacturers. The business began in Maine twenty-five years ago and land that was cut over at that time is now well covered with young trees, but not for twenty-five years more will this timber be fit to cut. Birch timber is becoming scarce and it will not be many years before the threadmakers will have to look elsewhere than to Maine for their spool wood. While it takes fifty years for birch forests to renew themselves, the crop is considered a profitable one.

At a recent meeting of the Association of Agricultural Chemists, held at Washington, a paper was read on the subject of the dependence of plant growth upon bacteria, and the extreme ground was taken that no germination is possible to plant life without the assistance of micro-organisms. It appears that the function of these bacteria is to absorb the nitrogen from the soil, convert it into nitric-acid by chemical union with oxygen and water, and to supply the product to the plant cells as food for growth. Without the assistance of the bacteria in this process it is claimed that the plants would die in the richest soil. The leguminous plants, such as peas, beans and clover, contain the greatest supply of bacteria, while the cereal plants contain much smaller colonies of these minute assistants. To this cause, it is believed, may be traced the fact that cereal crops, when planted too long in succession in a field, are unable to make use of the supply of nitrogen in the soil and languish for lack of nourishment. It is known that some soils which are rich in nitrogen and all the elements essential to plant life refuse to support the process of germination, and it is believed that the true cause of this phenomenon has been discovered. The chemists who have been experimenting in this field entertain the hope that they will be able to secure the cultivation of plant bacteria as a laboratory product, and to supply the farmers with something that will be of material aid in the cultivation and improvement of crops.

YALE'S VICTORY

Yale's victory over England Saturday was not quite as complete and thorough as her victories usually are, but it was quite complete and thorough enough for England and will do for Yale and her admirers. The preliminaries to the contest and the contest itself have been carried on with courtesy and good feeling on both sides, and the whole affair has been just what such an affair should be, including, of course, the outcome of it.

This is evidently not England's year in international sport. Perhaps she will do better next year. It will be all right if she does, provided the American yacht, the American cricketers and the American and Yale athletes do a little better than she does. They will make an effort.

THE NEW METHODIST WOMAN.
The new Methodist Woman is not much like the old Methodist Woman. The old Methodist Woman was a very serious, or, at least, a demure being. She didn't "frivol." She didn't adorn herself like a bird of paradise. She didn't dance. She didn't play progressive euchre. She didn't go to the theatre. And she was truly submissive to the Methodist Man, with whom she was equally yoked. The new Methodist Woman takes her religion easier than the old one did. She wears as good and as curious clothes as she can get, and if she can adorn herself like a bird of paradise she does it, without rebuke and with admiration. She dances some, plays cards some and goes to the theatre more or less. She is just about as submissive to the Methodist man as she wants to be. In short, she is much like the Congregationalist Woman, the Episcopalian Woman and the Baptist Woman.

Though the new Methodist Woman is already pretty well emancipated from ancient custom and ancient tyranny there appears to be yet more freedom in store for her. The Methodist General Conference, which meets once in four years, is to convene in Cleveland next May, and the indications are that she will be in it with both her pretty feet. The conference is by the terms of the constitution composed of bishops, preachers and "laymen." The question of representation by the women of the church first came prominently before the general conference at its session in 1888, and it was rejected. It again came before the highest body of the Church at its session in 1892, and the proposition was defeated by a very small margin. By some very clever tactics the matter was held open by the negative referendum proposition, known as the Hamilton amendment, and the question was thus kept alive. The resolution adopted at the general conference of 1892 submitted the following proposition to the vote of the annual conference: "Resolved, That we submit to the annual conference the proposition to amend the second restrictive rule by adding the words, 'and said delegates must be male members,' after the words 'two lay delegates for an annual conference,' so that it will read: 'Nor of more than two lay delegates for an annual conference and said delegates must be male members.'" Enough annual conferences have acted upon this matter and in such a way as to leave little doubt that the new Methodist Woman will soon be a member of the General Conference.

It is interesting to note that it was not until 1872 that any "male" laymen even were allowed in the national conference of the Methodist church; and then not until after a most vigorously contested campaign of education and discussion, kept up for years. So the new Methodist Woman will have made surprising progress if she gains the right which now seems to be within her reach.

SENSIBLE CHARITY.

The potato patch charity has been a great success in Buffalo this year, and those who have managed it are much encouraged. The mayor of Buffalo, Mr. Jewett, says that some of the men who took hold of the business this spring and "who did not know a hoe from a hat-rack" made between sixteen and eighteen bushels besides raising other vegetables as well. Some of those who had worked on farms before, took the municipal plots and got 20 bushels out of them, and the applications for them for next year already exceed the supply. Most of the families to whom plots were given had but little time to attend to them, and this makes the showing more wonderful. Many of the men had jobs that would last from a week to a month, and those who had families would send their wives and children to do what they could about the miniature farms. When the crops are all in, the Buffalo Industrial association intends to figure up the actual cash value of the produce, and thus determine just how much good has been done by the investment of \$2,200, which is practically all that has been spent in the project. If the average of twenty-five bushels from each plot holds good, the potato crop alone will be worth \$7,225.

The potato charity is a good one, and it is especially good because it doesn't tend to pauperize those who profit by it.
He—That little trip of ours to Boulogne never came off after all! She—Nothing ever does off—except buttons.—Punch.

Nicoline Neutralized



MAIL POUCH TOBACCO
Nerves Quaking
No Heart Palpitating
No Dyspeptic Achin
ANTI-NEUROUS

FASHION NOTES.

Gowns That Make Dollars Winged.
There are so many adorable rigs for fall that a woman is tempted to spend all her money, even if in consequence she has to go to bed when the cold weather comes for lack of a fur cloak. The variety of correct costumes is so great, too, that one can be just right in many ways. One is to have a skirt of rough cloth in some rich brown, in cut much like those we have been wearing, but there will be no hair cloth or kindred abominations. For bodices—and won't women revel in the novelty!



There must be a little coat made of the richest velvet that has a ground of satin, over which are so thickly strewn leaves, flowers and designs of velvet that the effect is really velvet. In this case, the ground is a warm bronze yellow, and the figures are brown velvet to match the skirt. The coat is cut off short at the sides fitting down just below the belt line. It hangs open almost in Eton jacket fashion and three buttons are on the side, and big button-holes on the other. Pointed revers turn away above. A blouse front of full ivory plated chiffon, thickly run with yellow lace, shows where the coat opens, and a little pointed belt of brown velvet marks the waist, over which the front hangs. The coat can button up, in which case it suddenly is (Continued on Sixth Page.)

FULL REGULAR MADE FALL AND WINTER UNDERWEAR.

GUARANTEED Not to Shrink. 4 Pieces for Five Dollars.

This is especially good value—the BEST we have ever seen for the money.

CHASE & CO.,
SHIRTMAKERS,
New Haven House Building.

SIDEBOARDS.

Largest Stock to Select From IN THE CITY.

Lowest Prices.

Now is the time to buy.
THE BOWDITCH FURNITURE CO.,
100 to 106 Orange Street.
Open Monday and Saturday evenings.

F. M. BROWN & CO.

Grand Central Shopping Emporium.

F. M. BROWN.

D. S. GAMBLE.

F. M. BROWN & CO.



A Great Display

bearing Fashion's potent stamp, of quality the best and lowest in price for the best.

Jackets and Coats

in smooth, plain and rough stuffs.

Capes, Velvet and many kinds of Plush, bumpy Boucle and rough Persian effects.

Double Capes with velvet collars, \$1.98, \$2.75, \$3.98, \$4.98
Rough Boucle in double and single Capes, \$5.00 to \$25.00
Fancy Shawl Plaid and Golf Capes. Opera Capes!
Fur Capes—all the new conceits, \$5.00 to \$150.00.

Tudor Made Suits,

Reefer Coat style, coat silk lined, \$12, \$15, \$18 and \$20

SEPARATE SKIRTS from \$3.98, in Fancy Boucle or Crepons, Black Cheviots and Brilliantines.
Ladies' Sweaters, \$1.98, \$3.98 and \$6.98
Wool and Fancy Scotch Plaid Waists, \$5.48
House Robes, Tea Gowns and Print Wrappers.
Ladies' and Misses' Gossamers and Mackintoshes.
Children's Coats. West Store, Second Floor, Front



Shown for the First Time Tomorrow

More new delights in **Millinery!**

Rich plumed prettiness, Spanish Turbans, jaunty Toques, English Walking Hats—special exclusive designs.

MOURNING HATS, TOQUES AND BONNETS!
Also a grand showing of Velvet Shaded Roses, Ostrich Plumes, Aigrettes and Plaid Quills.

Last week's opening exhibition in our Millinery Parlors will be surpassed by the glories of this week.

Fascinating Fancy Silks

for Gowns and Waists for street and evening wear. Black Gros Grain Brocaded Silks!

Great Offering of Imported and Domestic **Novelty Dress Goods.**

Black and Colored Astrachans. It's a queer taste we can't suit.

Men's Seasonable Underwear!

The celebrated Star Mills weaves for which we are sole agents.

F. M. BROWN & CO.

Medium Weight Shirts and Drawers, wool mixed, 75c value, 63 cents.
The same in Natural Wool, 89c value, 75 cents.
The same in White or Natural Cashmere, \$1.00
The same in Winter Weight, 75 cents

The Free Coffee exhibit here proves one thing that unless you use bread crumbs for coffee you can't make poor coffee if you use the N. Y. Textile Coffee Pot!

Dress Trimmings!

Dazzling spangled effects, from one row of single spangle to 6 in. broad.

Cut Jet Edgings and Bands for shoulder straps, girdles, etc.
Pearl Bands and Garmentures for evening wear.
Jotted and Spangled Nets, 27 inches wide, for waists and yokes.

Ladies' Vests and Pants, woven of excellent Egyptian Cotton, 50c each
And a wide choice of Winter Underwear.

Satin, Plush and Muslin covered Fancy Cushions, size 6 to 10 inches, from 12 1-2 cents

First-Class

Engraving!

Wedding Invitations, Wedding Announcements, Calling Cards, etc.

Engraved and printed in the very best manner for less cost.
If the work is not as good as the samples we have here to show, no charge made.

It appears ridiculous to advertise Ready Made Sheets and Pillow Cases at the cost of the cotton!

But with a hundred sewing machines running with electric power, the making don't cost much—that is the secret. We have them all sizes, best cottons, at lowest prices.

F. M. BROWN & CO.

For the Katch-up and Pickling Season.

FRESH SUPPLY

Strictly Pure Spices, Ground expressly for our trade.

WHOLE SPICES,

Sixteen different kinds, mixed especially for PICKLES.

Goodwin's Tea and Coffee Store,

344 State Street,

Yale National Bank Building.

UNCLE SAM

But you must bring this ad.

Buys the sterling, heat distributing, coal saving

Beaver Range

For his Public Service! It's a good one! The cost is low, too!

To buyers of our Ranges up to Oct. 15th, '95, we will furnish

FREE

Pipe, Elbow and Zinc! Cash or Easy Payments.

P. J. KELLY & CO.,

Grand Ave., Church street.

DRESSMAKING.

The S. T. Taylor system taught in a thorough and practical manner.
MADAME GEDNEY
Is now forming classes for day and evening.

Will begin Tuesday, Oct. 1.
Room 42, Insurance Building, 890 Chapel St., New Haven. 834 tf



JUST ONE . . . GOOD LOOK

Is all this little fellow wanted, And that is all that is necessary to convince any one that we are showing a complete line of

FURNITURE AND . . . HOUSEKEEPING GOODS.

When passing the store take a look at the Birch Chamber Suit we are showing in the window this week.

Crockery Department in Basement.

The Home Furnishing Company

Dealers in all kinds of

FURNITURE AND HOUSEKEEPING GOODS, 755 to 763 Chapel Street.

ÆOLIAN

Individuality in Playing.

Everyone can play the ÆOLIAN but not two alike. Some play with more expression than others, even rendering Symphonies or Wagnerian Operas with better effect than the average orchestra.

With an ÆOLIAN in the home, the standard musical works are as available as the books of your library. In either case, it is simply a question of reading, or interpretation.

Description is useless. One must see the Æolian to understand and appreciate it.

The M. Steinert & Sons Co.

SOLE AGENTS,

777 Chapel street.

Kleenok
The petroleum Washing & Cleansing Compound.
CLEANS AND WASHES EVERYTHING.
Save the top of the box and get any of the following well known papers:
FOR 50 COPIES WE GIVE SUBSCRIPTIONS TO:
Ladies Home Journal, Harper's Round Table, Munsey's Magazine, Youth's Companion, Peterson's, Catholic World, Golden Days, Cosmopolitan, St. Nicholas, N.Y. Family Story Paper, Quill, and many others.
SEE YOUR GROCER ABOUT THIS.

PROPOSALS.

Paving, Ansonia, Conn.
SEALED proposals will be received by the undersigned until 10:30 a. m. October 9, 1895, at the office of the City Clerk, Ansonia, Conn., for constructing about 3,000 sq. yds. of dimension block pavement. Information concerning plans, specifications and books, can be obtained at the office of Engineer David C. Sanford, Y. M. C. B., Ansonia, Conn., or at his office, 31 Church street, New Haven, Conn. All proposals must be filled out on blanks furnished by the town. The right to reject any or all bids is reserved. JOHN C. PLATT, HERBERT A. WILAND, JOHN L. LINDLEY, JAMES T. SMITH, Selectmen.

PROPOSALS.

Paving, Ansonia, Conn.
SEALED proposals will be received by the undersigned until 10:30 a. m. October 9, 1895, at the office of the Town Clerk, Ansonia, Conn., for constructing a pavement under the act of 1888 for the improvement of public road. Information concerning plans, specifications, and books, can be obtained at the office of Engineer David C. Sanford, Y. M. C. B., Ansonia, Conn., or at his office, 31 Church street, New Haven, Conn. All proposals must be filled out on blanks furnished by the town. The right to reject any or all bids is reserved. JOHN C. PLATT, HERBERT A. WILAND, JOHN L. LINDLEY, JAMES T. SMITH, Selectmen.

COMMITTEE ON CLAIMS.

THE committee on claims will meet in room 10 and 11, City Hall, on Tuesday evening, Oct. 8, 1895, at 8 o'clock, for the purpose of considering the following matters:
Petition of David Ashmun for damages to property at 206 George street by setback of water.
Petition of the Sacred Heart T. A. & B. Society for abatement of Cedar street sewer assessment.
Petition of C. H. Fowler for abatement of Orchard street sewer assessment.
Petition of William Quirk for abatement of sewer assessment.
Petition of the East Pearl Street M. E. church for abatement of sewer assessment.
Petition of Florence E. Johnson for abatement of sewer assessment.
Petition of T. Attwater Barnes, trustee of estate of James Day, for abatement of sewer assessment.
Petition of John B. Contois for damages because of injuries received by a fall on sidewalk.
Petition of John B. Ward for damages to property at 206 George street by overflowing water.
Petition of C. H. Miller, adm'r of estate of Joseph C. Miller, for abatement of sidewalk cleaning assessment.
Petition of Edward Graffunder for damages because of change of grade of Gold street.
Petition of John Donnan for damages for injuries received by a fall on sidewalk.
Petition of Susan Coyle for damages resulting from the change of grade on Lafayette street.
Petition of Francis McKiernan and George E. Sperry for damages because of grading of Ivy street.
All persons interested in any of the foregoing are hereby notified to appear and be heard thereon without further notice.
Per order, **FREDERICK W. SKIFF,** Chairman.
Attest: **EDWARD A. STREET,** Assistant City Clerk.
District of New Haven, ss. Probate Court, Oct. 4th, 1895.
ESTATE OF ROBERT N. SEARLES, late of New Haven, in said district, deceased.
The Court of Probate for the district of New Haven hath limited and allowed six months from the date hereof for the creditors of said estate to exhibit their claims for settlement. Those who neglect to present their accounts, properly attested, within said time will be deemed a recovery. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment to
ENNIS N. SEARLES, Administrator.